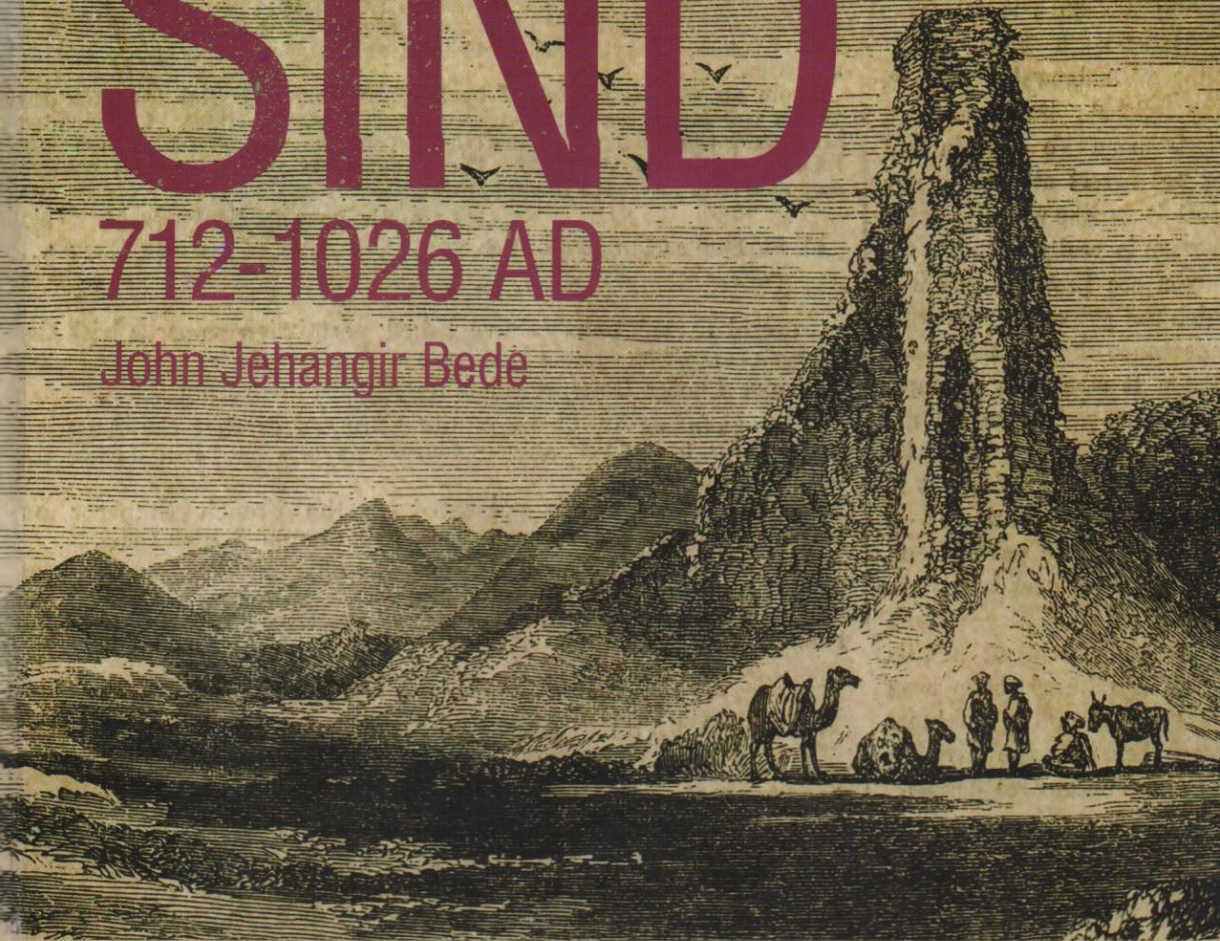


# THE ARABS IN SINDH

712-1026 AD

John Jehangir Bede



Endowment Fund Trust  
For Preservation of the Heritage of Sindh





Published by  
Endowment Fund Trust  
For Preservation of the Heritage of Sindh  
C-107, Block 2, Clifton, Karachi  
Ph: +92-21-3583 3715-16  
Fax: +92-21-3583 6757  
<http://www.eftsindh.com>

Cover front  
The Ancient and Ruined City of Brahmunabad, in Sind,  
The Illustrated London News, 1857

Cover back  
Ruins of Brahmanabad

Design and layout  
Latif Sohoo  
Babar Akhund

Cover design  
Aziz Soomro

Printed at  
Kachho Publications, Karachi  
Cell # 0300-2879794

ISBN: 978-969-9860-12-6

Copyright © EFT, 2017

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any other storage and retrieval system, without prior permission in writing from the publisher.

# THE ARABS IN SIND

712-1026 A.D.

John Jehangir Bede

A dissertation submitted to the  
Department of History,  
University of Utah



Endowment Fund Trust  
For Preservation of the Heritage of Sindh

## INDEX

A.F Hoernle	24
Abbasid Khalifate	7,9,83,96,102,107,132,133, 135,138,139,140,143,149
Abdallah bin Kahtam	64
Abdallah ibn Amir ibn Kuraiz	57
Abdallah ibn -Sawwar al-Abdi	61
Abd-al-Rahman	42
Abd-ara-Rahman ibn Samurah	57,58,59
Abd-ar-Rahman ibn Ashath	59,60,81
Abdul Kais	72
Abdullah	139,140
Abdullah Muhammad ibn Ahmad al-Muqaddisi	12
Abu Ishaq al-Istakhri	114
Abu Ishaq Ibrahim ibn Muhammad al-Istakhri	12
Abu Jafar Muhammad ibn Jarir al-Tabari	7
Abu Nasr Muhammad al-Jabbar al-Utbi	7,9
Abu Raihan Muhammad ibn Ahmed al-Biruni	8,9,20
Abu Said Abdul-Hayy al-Gardizi	8,9
Abu Said Maruf bin Zakarya	131
Abu Turab	109
Abu Zaid	10
Abul Fatah Dawood	117
Abul Hassan	11
Abul Qasim Muhammad Ibn Hauqal	12
abu-Ubaidah	59
Abyssinia	127
Ad-Dawar or Zimindawar	58
Aden	121
Administrative centres of Siharas II	26
Adulis	124
Aelius Gallus	120
Afghan highlands	1,98

Afghanistan	1,2,13,16,17,18,19,20,37,58 ,116,133,136,145
Africa	36
Agatharchides	119
Agra	15
Ahl al-Dhimmah	80
ahl-al-Kitab	145
Ahmed Ibn Jabir al-Baladhuri	5,6,9
Ahmed ibn Yaqub al-Yaqubi	7
Ajaibul Hind	11
Akbar as-Sin wal-Hind	10,129
aksanhini	48
ala Iharb wal Salat	89
al-Ahwaz	60,103,139
Al-Amir Walid	107
al-Ash	61
al-Bahrain	54
al-Baladhuri	9,54
al-Basrah	129
Al-Battini	134
albeit	57,92
al-Biruni	2,7,8,9,134
al-Daybul	54
Alexander the Great	24,37,47
Alexandria library	119
Alexandria	126
al-Gardizi	7,8,9
al-Hajaj ibn Yusuf	146
al-Hajjaj	34,102,147
al-Hakim	54
al-Hakim bin Awanah al-Kalbi	106
al-Hakim ibn Jaballah al-Abdi	57
al-Harith ibn Murrah	60
al-Hasan	137,141
al-Hind	106,108



al-Husayn	137
Ali (Imam)	137,138,140,144
Ali ibn Husayn al-Masudi	11
Ali Ibn Muhammad Ibn Abdullah Al-Madaini	5,6,7,8,9
Ali Sher Kani	23
al-Istakhri	111,115
Aliyah	72
Al-Kamil fi al-Tarikh	9
al-kikan	60,61
al-Kufa	82
al-Kunduhar	108
al-Mansurah	107
Al-Masudi	47,111,112,,113,114
al-Mughira	54
al-Muhallab ibn Abi-Sufrah	60
al-Muizz	141
al-Multan	60,108
al-Muqaddasi	111
Alor	24,26,74,75,90, 98,102,112,137
al-Qadi al Numan	141,142,143
Alqama ibn Mijazzaz	127
al-Tabari	109
al-Ubullah	129
al-Utbi	7,8,9
al-Walid	63
Amir Katabiah (Sic)	74
Amr bin al-Layth	111
Amr bin Muhammad ibn al-Qasim	107
Amr ibn Jamal	108
amsars	79,88,89,90,93,94,107,147
Anandpal	117
ankini	48
Annals of Islamic History	37
Annexation of Sind	38

Afghanistan	1,2,13,16,17,18,19,20,37,58 ,116,133,136,145
Africa	36
Agatharchides	119
Agra	15
Ahl al-Dhimmah	80
ahl-al-Kitab	145
Ahmed Ibn Jabir al-Baladhuri	5,6,9
Ahmed ibn Yaqub al-Yaqubi	7
Ajaibul Hind	11
Akbar as-Sin wal-Hind	10,129
aksanhini	48
ala Iharb wal Salat	89
al-Ahwaz	60,103,139
Al-Amir Walid	107
al-Ash	61
al-Bahrain	54
al-Baladhuri	9,54
al-Basrah	129
Al-Battini	134
albeit	57,92
al-Biruni	2,7,8,9,134
al-Daybul	54
Alexander the Great	24,37,47
Alexandria library	119
Alexandria	126
al-Gardizi	7,8,9
al-Hajaj ibn Yusuf	146
al-Hajjaj	34,102,147
al-Hakim	54
al-Hakim bin Awanah al-Kalbi	106
al-Hakim ibn Jaballah al-Abdi	57
al-Harith ibn Murrah	60
al-Hasan	137,141
al-Hind	106,108

al-Husayn	137
Ali (Imam)	137,138,140,144
Ali ibn Husayn al-Masudi	11
Ali Ibn Muhammad Ibn Abdullah Al-Madaini	5,6,7,8,9
Ali Sher Kani	23
al-Istakhri	111,115
Aliyah	72
Al-Kamil fi al-Tarikh	9
al-kikan	60,61
al-Kufa	82
al-Kunduhar	108
al-Mansurah	107
Al-Masudi	47,111,112,,113,114
al-Mughira	54
al-Muhallab ibn Abi-Sufrah	60
al-Muizz	141
al-Multan	60,108
al-Muqaddasi	111
Alor	24,26,74,75,90, 98,102,112,137
al-Qadi al Numan	141,142,143
Alqama ibn Mijazzaz	127
al-Tabari	109
al-Ubullah	129
al-Utbi	7,8,9
al-Walid	63
Amir Katabiah (Sic)	74
Amr bin al-Layth	111
Amr bin Muhammad ibn al-Qasim	107
Amr ibn Jamal	108
amsars	79,88,89,90,93,94,107,147
Anandpal	117
ankini	48
Annals of Islamic History	37
Annexation of Sind	38



Antiquities of Sind and Baluchistan	24
An-Tun (Emperor Marcus Aurelius Antonius)	122
Apologus	121,124
Arab administration in Sind	77,88
Arab arms in Sind	1,31,50
Arab army	58,59,61
Arab art of War	38
Arab Commercial interests with India	36
Arab conquest of Sind	1,2,4,5,6,10,31,36,148
Arab dynasties	102
Arab expeditions against India	54
Arab invasion of sind	13,23,27,28,30,31,32,33,38, 51,60,83,84,87
Arab Legion	38
Arab Occupation of Central Asia	2
Arab political & cultural scene	2
Arab Sea	146
Arab Seige	74
Arab trivial levies	44
Arabia	78,80,81
Arabian Arts of War	53
Arabian battles	39
Arabian Culture	136
Arabian Peninsula	36,78
Arabian Sea	23,25,33
Arabs of Sind	30
Arabs over run Persia	28
Arabs Political Power in Sind	7,8
Arab territories in Sind	31
Kashmir State	13
Arhat	151
Aristotle	138
Armail outpost	65
Army of Peacocks	59
Ar-Rabi ibn Ziyad	57

Arthasatra or treatise on polity	46,47,49
Arus	66,67
Aryans	50
Ashtanga	135
Aslami	64
Asoka Raja	150
Astronomy	149
Augustus, Roman Emperor	120
Avanijanasaraya Pulaksin Sarajha	104
Avanti (modern Ujjan)	31
Axum Kingdom	124
Axumites	124,125
Azdi tribe	72
B.D.Mirchandani	24,27,28
Bab al-Mandab	124
Bachehra, Dahir's cousin	68
Badr	39,40,41,44
Baghdad	5,101,109,110,111,115,116, 131,134,135,143
Bahrain	127141
Bai, Dahir's Queen	73
Baizah	90
Baladhuri	61,62,63,76,89,97
Balhara (Vallabha Raja)	113,114,131
Balkh	111
ballista and Mangonel	45
Baluchistan	1,23,28,37,38,60,146,148
Bamiyan Valley	18
Bannah	14,60
Bannu	61
Bappa	104
Baramula	14
barbarian	147,148
Barbaricum	122,123
Barhatakin	20

Barmakides	135
Barwas or Broach	54
Barygaza	120,121,122,123,124
Basrah	36,59,90,129,130,131,132, 139,140
Battle of Navasiri	104
Battle of the Bridge	42
Bay of Bengal	130
Beyasarah	131
Bhadar	32
Bhatarka	32
Bhatinda	116,117
Bhatti's conflict with Gurjara-Pratiharas	31
Bhikshus	151
Bhoja	30,105
Bidpai	135
Bikr Rail	72
Bishr ibn-Daud	109
Black stone (Kaaba)	141
Blitz Krieg	38,104,105
Bombay State	104,128
Brahamanabad	25,26,66,67,73,74,75,95,93 ,98,102
Brahim Minister, Chach	26
Brahman dynasty	25,27,93
Brahmin Vazir	20
Brahmins or Priest	84,93,143,147
British administration	112
British Cantonments in India	79,88
British Empire	34,133
British government	97
British Indian Empire	38
British Indologist	97,99
British occupied	37
British Orientalist	1
Broach	104,127



Budail ibn-Tahfah	64
Budd	108
Buddhism	84,98
Buddhist dynasty	84
Buzurg ibn Shahriyar	11
Byzantine	38,40,41,43,44,45,50,78,79,82
Byzantine Emperor Heraelius	18125
Byzantine Emperor Leo	43
Byzantine-Abbysinian	125,126
C.V. Vaidya	24,27
Caliph Abal-Walid	37,76
Caliph Abdul Malik	37,82
Caliph Ali	58
Caliph al-Mamun	109
Caliph al-Mansur	134
Caliph Hisham	103
Caliph Muawiya	36,82
Caliph Sulaiman	76,102,103
Caliph Umar	56,78,80,81,82,127
Caliph Uthman	57
Caliph Yazid II	103
Caliphate of umar II	102,103
Caliphate's revenue	96
Calliana	128
Cambridge History of India	1
camu	48
Canakya	46
Canton	125,128,129,130,131,132,149
Carmania	124
Casus belli	34
Caturangabala	48
Ceasars	122
centers of Budhist learning	19
Central Arab government	107
Central Arabia	60

Central Asia	5,13,16,17,18,37,82,106,118,132,134,148
Central Asian Commodities	96
Central Asian Monarch	136
Central India	104
Ceylon	13,34,121,123,124,128,130
Chach, a brahmin	23,27,28
Chachnamah or Fatahnamah	9,6,23,26,27,28,54,63,71,84,89,98
Chach's acquisition of the throne of Sind	28
Chach's death	28
Chach's succession	26
Chaliphate	62,63,83
Chalukyas	33,104,105
Chandar, brother of Chach	26
Chandra Gupta	46,47
Chandram Halah	70
Chandrapida	16
Charaka	135
Charax	121
Charles Napier	34
Chavotaka	105
Cheka (Tsekia)	151
Chey mur	131
China	10,16,77,124,128,130,133,105
Chinese	4,18,48,83,106
Chinese Annals	121
Chitor	104,51,52
Christ	119
Christainity	98
Christen era	25
Christian community	78,80,100
Christians	145147
Civil War	37,87,103,146
Clan of Bhatti	31
Coast of Hijaz	124

Conquest of Kanauj	16
Conquest of Sind by Huns	25
Conquest of Spain	2
Damascus	146,147
Dar al-Harb (The War territory)	44
Dar al-Islam (The Land of Islam)	44
Dar al-Sulh	79,80,95
dar hijra	142
Daraddesa	16
Dasas	50
Daud ibn Yazid ibn Hatim	109
Daulatabad	51
Dawood	118
Daybul	34,36,38,53,62,63,64,65,66, 67,68,73,88,90,91,92,102,1 06,112,127,130,132,137
death of Chandar	26
death of Dahir	27
Death of Sahasi II	26
Deccan	16,29,33,54,104,113,116,148
Deva Temples	151
Dharasena IV	32
dhimmis	98,99,100,101
Diwaji	23
Drang nach osten	3,34,146
Duraj	26
Durlabhavardhara	15
Dynasric History of Northern India	3
Eastern Afghanistan	17
Egypt	36,90,116,120,122,124,126, 132,139,143
Elephant	42
Emperor Harrsha	47
Emperor Justinian	125
Empire of Harsha	13
Emporia	129



Erythraean Sea	120
esprit-de-corps	44,45
Ethiopians	125
Euphrates River	82
Europe	82
expansionist policies	33
expulsion of the Byzantines from Syria and Egypt	36
extensive conquest	16
Fall of Sind	38
Famhal	132
Fannazbur	65
Farishta	9
Fars	103
Fatimid	149
Fatimid Caliph of Egypt	115,132,133,142,143,149
Fatimid-Karamatian	141
Fayy	79,80,81
Fiasco	61
Fides	100
First Civil War in Islam	58
five mountain ranges	14
Fofi, Dahir's son	75
Foreign conquest	15
Fort of Raor	73
fortress of Daulatabad	51
Four-Way contest	18
France	38,133
Frankincense	121,124
Frankish Forces	42,50
Fraser-Tytler	21
Frontier of Al-Hind	57
Fustat	90
Futuh al-Buldan	9,84
gana	48

Gandhara	18
Ganga-Yamuna Doab	16
Ganges	118
Ganges Delta	121
Gangetic Plains	1
Gangetic Valley	29,148
Gasherbrum	15
geographers	2,11,12
George Hourani	124
German scholar	17
Ghassan ibn Abbad	109
Ghazna-Multan relations	8
Ghazna-Shahi-Multan diplomatic front	9
Ghaznavid	7,98,117,136,143,144,148
Ghaznavid and Post-Ghaznavid periods of Islamic culture	5
Ghaznavid Dynasty	1,7,116
Ghaznavid forces	31,02
Ghaznavid historians	7
Ghaznavid period	8
Ghaznavid Scholars	2
Ghaznavid-Shahi contest	117
Ghazni	117
Ghorband river	21
Ghorid Turks	98
Ghotki	23
Gingee	51,52
Gir	32
Gir Range	32
Girhar Hills	32
Godwin Austin	15
Governer Harun of Makran	64
governer of Makran	62
Grand Mughal Akbar	15
great-grandson of Tata	30

Greek	4,45,47,48,82,86,120,121,123,124,138
Greek ships	121
Guardafui	122
Guerrilla Warfare	47
Gujarat	1,12,23,28,30,31,32,108,104,105,109,121,123,127,130
Gulf Of Cambay	120,121,122
gulma	48
Gupta Emperor	19
Gupta Empire	32,84
Gurjara	105
Gurjara-Pratihara Kingdom	32,54
Gurjara-Pratiharas dynasties	31
Gurjara-Pratiharas Kanauj	29
Gurjara-Pratiharas of Jodhpur	31
Gurjara-Pratiharas of Nandipur	33
Gurjara-Pratiharas of Rajputana	29
Gwaliar	105
H.C.Ray	3,21,24,27
Habbar Ben al-Aswad	112
Habib ibn al-Muhallab	102
Hajjaj	37,68,69,70,71,74,76,81,88,91,94,101
Halam ibn Shaiban	142,143
Hamadan Qaramat	140
Hamid ibn Daraa Jandi	67
Harichandra	30
Harsha Empire	25
Harsha verdhana	28
Harun al-Rashid	134,135
Helmand River	17,22
Henry Cousens	24
Herman Goetz	17
Himalayan range	14
Himayar (al-Yaman)	120,124



Himayarite	120
Hindhuisim	98,144
Hindi Shahis	116,117
Hindu Buddhist	98,145,147
Hindu military architecture	51
Hindu religion	83,88
Hindu ruler of Sind	35
Hindu-Buddhist culture	77
Hindukush	38,84,106,146,
Hindukush mountain	17,18,33,118
Hindu-Muslim antagonisms	145
Hippalus	121
Hisham ibn Amr	108
historical data	7,16
historical literature in India	2
historical record	2
historiography	2
history of India	1,3
Hiuen Tsiang chinese Buddhist pilgrim	10,16,18,19,21, 22,26,30,47,122
Holy Fruit of (Arhat-Ship)	150
Holy War	77,78
Hosina (Ghazna)	22
Huang Chao	128
Huan-ti	122
Hunarmand	131
Hunnish origins of Rai dynasty	24
Huns	24,46
Hyderabad	23
Ibn al-Athir	9
Ibn Arar	107
Ibn Hauqal	111,115,116,129,131,132,1 36,141,143
Ibn Hauwshab	139
Ibn Khaldun	9,96
Ifitah al Dawa	141,142

Imam Jafar al-Sadiq	138
Imam Mahdi	138
Imperial Gazetteer of India	24
Imran	109,110
India	1,2,3,8,10,11,13,17,27,29,31,33,37,57,98,113,114,125,118,121,122,123,129,130,132,133,116
Indian	43,88,107,134,135,
Indian armies	49,50
Indian Art of War	46,53
Indian Civilization	88,149,
Indian coastal areas	36,54,56,146
Indian Cultural tradition	83
Indian Empires	25
Indian Kingdom of Sind	35
Indian Medical Core	135
Indian Ocean	119,120,125,126,127,130,132,133
Indian Script	22
Indian sub-continent	14
Indo-Arab Architecture	137
Indo-Arab culture	88,119
Indo-Arab relation	54
Indra	50
Indus Valley	1,17,23,25,34,35,50,53,68,70,71,90,95,96,118,119,120,121,122,132,133,146,148,149
Institutional development	78
invaded eastern Turkistan	17
Iran	25,124,125,129,139
Iranian	115,148
Iraq	59,60,76,81,82,90,103,107,110,137
Iskandah	25
Islamic Arabs	36

Islamic commercial activities	10
Islamic Culture	3,5,35
Islamic Empire	36,37
Islamic Orthodoxy	144
Islamic Political arena	7
Islamic Science	134
Ismail (Jafar's son)	138
Ismaili dai	138139
Ismailism	116,137,142,143,144
Ismailian Missionaries	149
Ismailian rule over Multan	8
Ismailian take over of Mansura	9
Ismailians "Sevensers"	138,139,140,141,142
Ismailian-Sufi	114
Istakhri	129,136
Italy	123
Izz ad-Din Abul-Husayn Ibn-al-Athir	9
Jai siah,Dahir's son	67,71,73,74
Jaipal	117
Jaisalmer	31
Jaisimaha, son of Dahir	64,102,103
Jama Masjids	132
Janch	131
Jandour	90

Jat tribesmen	70,89
Jats of al-Kikan	109
Jaubat Salmi	67
Jauhar, the final Holocaust	47
Jayabhata III	31
Jews	70,80,100,145,147
Jhelum	14
Jihad or Holywar	44,77
Jitor	71
Jiziah	35,81,82,94,95



Jodhpur	30
Jordan	38
Judaism	98
Junaid ibn Abd ar-Rahman	103,104,106
Jurisprudence in Islam	98
Kabul	16,20,21,58,60,106,111,145
Kabul Shah	59
Kabul Valley	18,19,60
Kacchela (Cutch)	105
Kadi	100
Kalah bar	129,130
Kalilah Wa-Dimnah	135
Kallar	20
Kambaya	132
Kanauj	28,105,113
Kandabil	103,108,132
Kanik	20
Kanishka	19,20
Kapisi	21,38
Karakoram range	15
Karbala	137
Kardail	89
Karkota dynasty	10,15,16
Karmatian State of Bahrain	141
Karmatians	117,118,139,140,141
Kashaya robes	151
Kashmir	10,13,14,15,16,26,28,38,84, ,105,108
Kashmir Arab conflict	10
Kashmirian embassy	105
Kashmirian monarch	16,38,105,108
Kashmirian ruler	29
Kashmir-Kanauj conflict	29
Kathiawar Peninsula	127
Kazi Ismail Bin Ali	6

Khafif	118
Khakan	18
Khalid ibn al-Walid	42,44,45
Khalifa ibn Khayyat al-Ufuri	7
Khambayat	130
Kharaj	79,80,81,82,95,97
Kharijities	108,110,111
Kharijities	22,57,58,82,107,132,148
Khurdhadbah	130
Khusrow Anushirwan	135
Khusru Parvaiz	18
Khutbah	115
Khyber Pass	18
King Lalitaditya-Mukdapida	16,17,29,105
King of Ramal	27
King of Sin-Tu	28
King of the Island of Rubies	62
King Siluka	30
King Tata	30
Kingdom of Cheka	26
Kingdom of Kاپisi	17,18,19,21,22,33,38
Kingdom of Kashmir	16
Kingdom Of Sind	18,25,26,28,60
Kingdom of Sin-Tu	26,28
Kingdom of Valabhi	32
Kingdom of Zabulistan	17,18,19,22,28,33,38
Kiraj	76
Kirman	57,60,103,110,111
Kishen Ganga	16
Kishsh (of the land of al-Hind)	58
Kitab al-Majalis wal Musayarat	141,143
Kitab al-Masalik wal-Mamalik	12
Kitab Futuh Al-Buldan	5,9,20
Kitab zainl-Akhbar	8,9
Kitabul-Yamini	7,9

Kolam Mali	130
Kolhoras dynasty	97
Kshatriya caste	19,21,30,47,84,85,87
Kufa	59,140
Kulam-Mali	130
Kundranj	130
Kuraish	143
Kusdar	115,117,118
Kushan Empire	19,20,21,25,44
Ladakh range	15
Lagaturman, last king	20
Lake Ash-Sharki	103
Lake Issik-Kul	18
land tax	96,97
Langabalus (Nicobar Island)	130
Lar	131
Lata	33
Latin Christendom	134
Law of Buddha	30,150,152
Lord of Takan (India)	22
M.A.Stein	19,21
Maasab ibn Abd-ar-Rahman	70
Madina	43
Mahesvara	104
Mahfuzah	90
Mahomedans (Sic)	114
Makran	25,26,28,34,35,56,57,60,61, 62,63,64,65,71,103,111,1 15,130
Malabar	121,122,123,128,130
Malaccan Peninsula	129
Malaya Peninsula	125,130
Malwa	31
Manava-ahamasasra	46
Mangroves	32
Mankah	135

Mansur	108
Mansur ibn Jamhur, Yazid III	107
Mansura	7,90
Mansura	102,113,115
Mansura	112,113,115,118
Mansura	136,137,143,148
Mansuru-Yaman	139,141
Maritime Trade activity	36,126,128,131,133
Marwan II	107
Masqat	130
Masudi	12131136
Mauriyan Empire	13,24,27,37,46,105
Mawali or Non Arab Muslims	35,81,82
Mecca	141
Meccan forces	39,40,43,77
Medieval historians	2
Mediterranaen countries	122,126
Mewar	104
Miani	118
Mid-delta	23
Mihran	25,68,69
Minaeans	119
Mir Ali Sher Kani	9
miracle of Arab Mind and Cultural	83,149
Misr of al-Mahfuthah	90,107
Mleccha lord	105
mlecchas,tajikasor Yavanas	46,47
Mokah, Son of Basayeh	70,73,92
Mori Raja Man	104
Moslems	103,106
Moslim (Sic) conquest	99
mountains of The Hindukush	37
Muawiya	56,58,59
Mughal Empire	2,13,37,133,136,145
Mughallis al-Abdi	108

Muhammad	65,67,68,70,71,73,74,75,76,92,93,94,95,99
Muhammad Ali Ibn Hamid Ibn Abu Bakr Kufi	6
Muhammad b.Ismail	140
Muhammad ibn Ahmed Bashari al-Muqaddisi	115
Muhammad ibn al-Qasim al-Thaqafi	61,64,101,102,112,147
Muhammad ibn Harun ibn Dhira an-Namari	62
Muhammad ibn Ibrahim al-Fazari	134
Muhammad Kasim	72,75
Muhammad Qasim Farishta	9
Muhammadan Jugde	131,132
Muhammad's successors	102
Muharram	137
Mu-lo-san-pu-lu (Multan)	151
Multan	7,10,22,25,53,74,75,76,90,92,97,98,102,112,113,114,115,116,117,118,132,133,141,142,143,148
Muqaddimah	9
Muqaddisi	116,143
Muruj al-Zahab wa Maadin al-Jawahar	12,112
Musa (Jafar's younger son)	138
Musa bin Ishaq	131
Musa ibn Kaab	108
Musa ibn yahya al-Barmak	109
Muski	115
Muslim Dynasty	15
Muslim Geographers	11
Muslim Historians	34
Muslim Kuraishi	74
Muslim Turks	148
Muza	120
Muziris	123
Nabataean Villages	140
Nagabhata	30,105
Nagabhata II	106

Nandipuri	31
Nandu King	47
Nanga Parbat	15
Narind	108
Navasarika	105
Navasiri	104
Neleynda	123
neo-Platonists	138
Nile	122
Ninda	135
Nirun	67,68,90,91,107
north western Punjab	15
North Africa	43,102,139
North India	5,4
North Indian Emperor	28
North western India	96
northern punjab	8,10
Oman	54,64,130,131
Omana	121,123,124
Orthodox Caliph	137
Orthodox Sunni	137
over run the Persian Empire	13
Oxus	13,16
Pacific Ocean	130
Pahlavi	22,135
Pakistan	18,22,23,60
Pakistan-Iran border	25
Palas of Bangal	148
Palestine	126
Panchayats or arbitration committees	100
Pandit Kalhana	10,16
Panjnad	23
PAONANOPAO, Greek letters	19,20
partana	48
Percy Sykes	21



Periplus	120,122,123
Persian Empire	4,6,8,9,13,17,19,36,37,38,41,42,43,44,45,57,69,78,79,82,102,106,125,126,128,131,138,148
Persian Gulf	56,62,119,121,122,123,127,129,130,133
Persian monarch	18
Persian Sea Captain	11
Peshawar	18,20,117
petty Kingdom	28
petty Rajput States	28
Phase II Military operations	56
Pi-lo-mo-lo	30
Pir Punjal ranges	14
Pirates of Daybul	3
Pi-Shen-po-pu-lo	150
Political settlement	1
Poll tax	100
Port of Cane	121
Ports of Sind	96
Powerful Hindu feudal lords	94
Pratihara	48,105,106,113,114,115,116,127,148
Pratiharas of Nandipuri	31,54
Pre-Aryan Dravidians	50
Pre-Islamic Arabia	39,109
Pre-Islamic Balkh (Bactra)	135
Pre-Islamic Persian Settlement	128
Pre-Islamic Sindian	136
Prince of Multan	114
Prince Pulakesin	104
Prince Zafar	120
Prophet Muhammad	39,40,41,45,77,78,137,141
Public revenue in Sind	95,96
Punishment of pirates	34

Punjab	7,13,17,19,20,23,25,26,28,7 5,84,108,116,118
Purandara	50
Purushavar	20
Qadasiya	45
Qadis	81
Qairawan	90
Qandabel	90
Qasdar	90
Quraishite	112
Qutb ud-din Aibak	1
R.C.Majumdar	3,21,24,27
Rai dynasty	23,24,25,26,27
Rai Sihras II	25
Rajasthan	1,12,23,29,30
Rajatarangini	10,16
Rajkot	32
Rajput	30,31,47
Rajput State	31
Rajputana	13,28,29,104,105,106
Rashid ibn Amir	61
Rashtrakuta	106,113,114,115,116,131,148
Ratbil	59105
history of arab sind	12
Red Sea	119,120,121,127,133
Refuges	151
Registan	17
resistance of the Arabs from Sind	31
ruler of Kabul Shah	20
ruler of Kushan dynasty	19,20
ruler of the Mewar	104
ruler of Zabulistan	22
Rulers of Rai Dynasty	9
Saad ibn Abi Waqqas	45
Sabaeans	80119145

Saffarids	7,102,110,111, 113,115,136,148
Safid Koh mountain	17,18
Sahasi	23
Sahasi II, son of Sihras II	24,26
Sahib al-Kharaj	93
Sahi-Sahanusahi	20
Saimur	132
Saindhara (Sind)	105
Saindhavas	127
Salihibn Abd ar-Rahman	102
Samani (Buddhist)	68
Samanids	111,148
Sammatiya School	150
Samudra Gupta	19
Sandalun	131
Sanf	130
Sangharamas	150,151,152
Sanskrit	4,10,134,136
Sassanids Empire	18,124,126,127
Sassanids of Iran	25
Satlaj river	116
Saurashtra (Gujrat)	105
Saurashtra or Kathiawar Peninsula	32
Sawad (Southern Iraq)	140
Scarlet Pimpernel	139
science of military architecture	50
scientific Frontier	37
Scythia (Sind)	121
Second Civil war	59
Senamukha	48
Seyraf	131
Shahi dynasty of Northern Punjab	8,9
Shahi Tigin	22
Shahiya of Kabul	0

Shakk ash-Shirajan	57
Shatt al-Arab	121
Shen horses	19
Shetrunji	32
Shiism	137
Shiite	137,138,139,140
Shiite Church	137
Shiraz	65,71,89
Siddhanta (Arabic Sind hind)	134
Sihras	23
Sihras II, son of Sahasi	23
Sihun (Indus)	25
Sijistan	34,56,57,58,59,60,81,105,106,108,110,111,132,145
Sikkah-Multan	75
Siladitya IV & Siladitya V	32
Sinan ibn Salamah	60,64
Sind	1,3,7,24,33,36,76,82,90,118,119,127,128,132,133,134
Sind Historiography	8
Sind ruled by Brahmin dynasty	23
Sind treasury	101
Sindi Amils	145
Sindian	98,99,100,132,134,145
Sindian expansion in the north	26
Sindian Kingdom	75
Sindian Monarch	34,60,63,64,93,102
Sindian rulers	34
Sinkiang	15
A.Cunningham	24,27
Aurel. Stein	16
Charles Napier	118
Henry Elliot	3,4
John Glubb	38
Siraf	129,130
Siraf in Southern persia	10

Sistan	26,102,111,148
Siva and Vishnu	83
Siwistan	25,68,70,74,89,90
Six thousand Syrians	36
Siyakar	92
Siyakar, Dahir's Prime minister	74
Smith	27
Socotra Island	122
Son of Lawi	143
Sons of Samah	143
South Arabian Kingdom	119,120,121,124,125
South Arabian ports	121
Spain	5,37,102,119,134,149
Srinagar	14
Stanely Lane-Poole	1
State of Lata	104
State of Sind	22
Stern	141
Stupas	150,151
Subuktagin	117,118
Sudra(Shu-to-lo) caste	26,27,48,150
Sufism	137,144,145
Sulaiman mountain	98
Sulaiman Nadvi	3,4
Sultan Mahmood of Ghaznava	102,117,118
Sultan Muizz ud-din of Ghor	1
Sultan of Delhi	1
Sultanate of India	1
Sumras	144
Sundas or Serf	84,87
Sundur-Fulat	130
Sunnite Caliph	137,149
Susruta	135
Syria	89,120,126,138,139
Syrian	138

Syrian cavalry	64
Syrian-Egyptian fleet	126
System of Taxation	86,87
Tahir ibn al-Husayn	110
Tahirid	110,111
Tahirids of Khurasan	7
Tahqiq malil-Hind	8
Tajika army	105
Talpurs	97
Turks	18,46
Tamim ibn Zaid	72,104,106
Tana	54,127,130
Tang court	10,16,17,105
Tang emperor of China	16
Tarikh al Yaqubi	7
Tarikh al-Rasul wal Muluk	7
Tarikh Khalifa ibn Khayyat	7
Tarikh-i-Farishtha	9
Tarim Basin	17
Tathagata	150
Tax	93,96,97
Tayasraya Pulikesin	33
Tez	130
Thar or Great Indian Desert	29
The Age Of Translation	134
The Decca University Supplement	3
The Golden Age	134
Threat of Arabs	16
Tibet	15
Tibetan origin	20
Tigris	129
Tiyuma	130
tomora	49
Tongkin	122
Transoxiana	111



Tsao-ta or Tsao-li	22
Tuhfat al-kiram	9,23,26,27
Tukharistan	16,111
Tunisia	90,139
Tunno	31
Turan	115
Turki Shahi	15
Turkish dynasties	98,110
Turkish Forces	148
Turkish or Ephtalite ruler	21
Turko-Persian	111,115,116
Turks	2,37,38,41,43,83,110,133,136,149
Twelvers (Ithna Ashariyah)	137
Ubaidallah ibn-Nabhan	63
Uhud	39,40
Ujjain	104,105
Umar ibn Hafs Hazarmand	108
Umayyad	34,59,60,78,80,81,82,83,90,96,102,107
Umayyad Viceroy of al-Iraq	146,147
Umayyad-Caliphate	137
Umma or Islamic community	35,77,78,80,89,101
Ummayad military regime	36
Upagupta	150
Uper Indus	15
Usamah ibn Lawi ibn Ghalib	112
Uthman ath-Thaqafi	54
Vagbhata	135
Vahini	48
Vaishas caste	48
Vaishyas or Bourgeoise	84,87
Valabhi	33,104
Valabhi ruler defeated	33
Valaca (Baloch)	105
Vale of Kashmir	14,108

Vallabha King	32,104
Valley of Peshawar	18
Vasudeva	22
Vedas	83
Viceroy of Iraq	34,93,102
Viet Nam	130
Vihara (Buddhistic Monastery)	20
Vincent Smith	21
Vishnu	144
Visigoths	38
Wadda ibn Hamid al-Azdi	103
Wali ad-Din Abu Zayd Abd ar-Rahman Ibn Khaldun	9
Walid II	107
Wasit	76
West Pakistan	17
Wheat	122
Yabghu	18
Yakub ibn al-Layth al-Saffar	111
Yarmuk	44
Yasovarman	29,105
Yazid	59
Yazid ibn al-Muhallab	103
Yazid ibn as Saksaki	102
Yazid ibn Umar ibn Hubayrah	107
Yemen	120,139,141
Yuang Chwang	27
Yue Chi tribe	19
Yusuf ibn Umar	107
Zabulistan	56,58
Zakat-estates	80,95
Zanskar range	14,15
Zarang	57
Ziyad ibn Abih	60
Zoroastrianism	98